



# P A N O P L I A :

# Armour of proof FOR A Weak Christian

### Against the world's envy, scoffs and reproaches.

Together with the *Doves* Innocency, and the  
*Serpents* Subtilty, upon Gen. 3. 15.

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Licensed and Entered according to Order.

Reverend Sir;

## CHAP. I.

Some time since I heard you upon 1 Cor.6.9,10. Be not deceived, neither Fornicators, nor Covetous, nor Drunkards, nor Revilers, nor no unrighteous persons, shall ever inherit the Kingdom of God. What change it hath wrought in me, I forbear to mention: But certainly Satan and the world fear they have lost, the one a subject or prisoner, the other a limb or member ever since: for whereas they never molested me formerly; now, as if I were rescued out of Satans clutches, that Lion foams and roars, and bestirs himself to recover his loss. And as for my old acquaintance, they so envy to see themselves casheered, and so mortally hate me, for that I will no longer continue miserable, nor run with them (as I have done) to the same excess of riot, 1 Pet.4.4. that they make me weary of my life, as the daughters of Heth did Rebekah, Gen.27.46. Yea I am so scoffed at and scolded, both by Parents, Friends, and Enemies, that it not only hinders me from doing the good I would, or appearing the saint I am; but it almost beats me off from being religious, back to the world.

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And certainly he must be more *spirit* then *flesh*, that can contentedly make himself contemptible to follow *Christ*; be pointed at for singularity, endure so many base and vile nick-names; have his Religion judged hypocrisy, his godly simplicity silliness, his zeal madness, his contempt of the world ignorance, his godly sorrow dumpishnes, and the like malicious and mischievous constructions made of whatsoever he speaks or does. For my part, I could better abide *a flake* ( God assilting me ) then the mocks, scoffs and scernes which every where I meet withal. It is death to me to be mockt; as it fared with *Zedekiah*, *Jer. 38.19*. Nor is there above *Hell* a greater punishment in my judgment, then to become a *Sanio*, a subject of scorn as *Sampson* ( I doubt not ) found. *Alcibiades* protest, that neither the proscriptiōn of his goods, nor his banishment, nor the wounds he received in his body, were so grievous to him as one scornful word from his enemy *Ctesiphon*. Yea doubtless our *Saviours* ear was more painfully pier cd, then either his brows, or hands, or feet. It could not but go deep into his soul, to hear those bitter and girding reproaches from them whome he came to save: A generous nature is more wounded with the tongue then with the hand.

### C H A P. II.

**Minister** Grant there is no such rub in the way to *Heaven* as this; *Satan* hath not such a tryed *shaft* in all his *quiver*: he gets more now by such discouragements, and the reproaches that are cast upon Religion, then he did formerly by *fire* and *faggot*; for then the *blood* of the *Martyrs*, was found to be the *seed* of the *Church*: others ( *Phoenix* like ) springing out of their ashes: Whereas now, multitudes of souls are scoffed out of their Religion, by wicked men; many being apt with *Peter* to deny their religion, when they come in company with *Christ*'s enemies; and with *David* to dissemble their faith when they are amongst *Philistines*, lest they should be mockt, have so many frowns, and frumps, and censures, and scoffs; be branded with that odious and stigmatical name of an *hypocrite*, &c. Yea *St. Austin* confesseth, that he often belied himself with sins which he never committed, lest he should be unacceptable to his sinful companions; which makes our *Saviour* pronounce, that *man blessed that is not offend in him*, *Math. 11.6*.

But for all that, a wise man will not be scoffed out of his Money, nor a just man flowted out of his Faith. The taunts of an *Ishmael* shall never make an *Isaack* out of love with his inheritance. Yea for a man to be scoffed out of his goodness by those which are lewd, is all one, as if a man that seeth should blindfold himself or put out his eyes, because some blind wretches revile and scoff at him for seeing. Or as if one that is sound of limbes, should limp or maim himself to please the cripple, and avoid his taunts, And know this, That if the *barking* of these *currs*, shall hinder us from walking on our way to *Heaven*, it is a sign we are most impotent cowards: Yea if our love be so cold to *Christ*, that we are ashamed for his sake to bear a few scoffs and reproaches from the world, it is evident we are but counterfets, such as *Christ* will be ashamed of before his *Father and his holy Angels* at the latter day, *Mark 8.38*. For, for the comfort of all that ate single and honest-hearted,

notwithstanding all the scoffs and scorns of atheists and careless worldlings, all their persuasions and persecutions they shall both lose their labours and themselves too in the end. Well may they intend, and also do their utmost to flout us out of our faith, that so they may slay us with death eternall, and speed thereafter; ( As God that regardes not so much what is performed, as what was intended, and measures what we do, by what we meant to do; as in the case of *Abrahams* offering up his sonne, and those *Jews* who only thought they had killed *Paul*, *Acts 14.19.*) but they shall be no more able to hinder the salvation of any one whom God hath chosen to his *Kingdom of grace and glory*, then *Saul* with his *Courtiers* could hinder *David* from attaining the promised *Kingdom of Israel*, *Psal.129.1.* *Revel.13.8.* The windes may well tosse the ship wherein *Christ* is, but never overturn it. If *Christ* have but once possessest the affections, there is no dispossessing him again. The League that *Heaven* hath made, *Hell* wants power to break. Who can separate the conjunctions of the *Devie*? *When God did predestinate, saith Paul, them he also called, and whom he called, them he also justified, and whom he justified, them he also glorified, Rom.8.30.* They shall sooner blow up *Hell* with trains of powder, then break the chain of this dependent truth. No power of *men* or *devils* is able to withstand the will of *God*, it shall stand firmer then the firmament.

A fire in the heart overcomes all other fires without: as we see in the *Martyrs*, which when the sweet doctrine of *Christ* had once got into their hearts, it could not be got out again by all the torments that wit and cruelty could devise.

### CHAP. III.

*Conver!. But how should I, a novice, a punie, a whit-liver, a milke-sop,* shake off this slavish yoke of bondage and fear in which *Satan* for the present holds me?

*Minister.* By well observing what the *Scriptures* in this case hold forth for the encouragement of all that thus suffer. I will commend to your serious consideration only six things, and I pray mind them well; for *Virgil* most excellently and profoundly, couples the *knowledg of cause*, and the *conquest of all fears* together.

First observe, that grievous temptations and persecutions, do alwaies accompany the remission of sinnes. That all men, as *Austiz* speaks, are necessitated to miseries, who bend their course towards the *Kingdom of Heaven*: neither can *Gods love* be enjoyed without *Satans* disturbance. Yea the *world* and the *devil*, therefore *bate us, because God bath chosen us*. If a convert comes home, the *Angels* welcome him with songs, the *devils* follow him with uprone and fury, his old acquaintance with scorns and obloquie, as you sufficiently find. Godly men are thorns in wicked mens eyes, as *Job* was in the *devils*, because they are good, or for that they are dearly beloved of *God*. If a mans person and wayes please *God*, the *world* will be displeased with both: whence we are so often foretold and forewarned of it, that we may be the better foretained and prepared to entertain it: *All that will live godly in Christ Jesus, shall suffer persecution; 2 Tim.3.12.* *Ye shall*

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be hated of all men and nations for my Names sake, Matth. 10.22. and 24.9. *E*chold I send you forth as sheep in the midst of wolves, Matth. 10.16. and many the like. Whence also those many and strong encouragements in the word, which may serve as so many flaggons of wine, to comfort and strengthen us against whatsoever we meet withal in the world: *B*lessed are they that suffer persecution for righteous. *e*ss sake, for theirs is the Kingdom of Heaven, Matth. 5.10. *B*lessed are ye when men shall revile you and persecute you, and say all manner of evil against you falsely for my sake. *R*ejoyce and be exceeding glad, for great is your reward in Heaven, for so persecuted they the Prophets which were before you, v. 11,12. *R*ejoyce, i. as much as ye are partakers of Christ's sufferings; that when his glory shall be revealed, ye may be glad also with exceeding joy. For if ye be reproached for the Name of Christ, happy are ye. For the spirit of glory and of God resteth upon you, which on their part is evil spoken of, but on your part is glorified, 1 Pet. 4.12,13,14. *L*oe here is reward enough, for all that men or devil can do against us; which hath made thousands even ambitious to embrace the flames. Your cruelty is our glory, said the *M*artyrs in *T*ertullian's time to their persecutors, for the harder we are put to it, the greater shall our reward be in Heaven. It is to my losse (said *G*ordius the *M*artyr) if you bate me any thing of my sufferings: See more, *P*hil. 1.18,29. *R*ev. 2.13.

And so much to thew, that he refuseth to be an *Ab. I.*, whom the malice of Cain doth not exercise, as *G*regory speaks: For it is an everlasting rule of the Apostle, *H*e that is born after the flesh, will persecute him that is born after the spirit (Gal. 4.29.) not because he is evil, but because he is so much better then himself, 1 *J*ob.3.12. *B*ecause his life is not like other men, his ways are of another fashion, *W*isd.2.15.

## C H A P. IV.

**S**econdly consider, That as we are every where in the word forewarned of it, so it is not our case alone; for search the whole Bible over, and you shall not find one holy man mentioned, without mention of something he suffered from ungodly men; as it were easie to instance, how *Abel*, *I*ot, *No*ab, righteous men; *A*braham the father of the faithful; *I*saac, *J*acob, *J*oseph, *P*atriarchs and Fathers of the Church; meek *M*oses, upright *S*amuel, *J*ob that none such, all the *L*ords *P*riest, *P*rophets, *A*poll's, yea the harmless *B*abes, and our *S*aviour *C*hrist himself did severally suffer from wicked and ungodly men. Yea never man came to Heaven, but first he past through this purgatory. God had one sonne without sinne, but never any one without suffering. Which makes our *SW*oe be to you when all men speak well of you, that is, when evil men speak well of you; for so did the *J*ews of the false Prophets, Luk. 6.26. Wherefore marvell not though the world hate you, as St. *J*ohn speaks, 1 *J*ob.3.13. *N*either count it strange, as St. *P*eter hath it concerning the fiery tryal, which is amongst you to try you, as though some strange thing were come unto you, 1 Pet. 4.12. For *C*hrist and his *C*ross are inseparable, Luk. 14.27. Whence that distinction of *L*uther, that a *C*hristian is a *C*ross-bearer. *H*e that will be my disciple, let him take up his *C*ross daily and follow me, Luk. 9.23. and 14.26.27.

## C H A P. V.

**T**Hirdly, No hope it should be otherwise, since *God* from the beginning of the Creation, hath proclaimed a War, enmity and strife, between the wicked and the godly : Did you never read that Scripture, Gen. 3.15? where God himself saith to the Serpent, *I will put enmity between thee and the woman, and between thy seed and her seed; he, or it, shall bruise thine head, and thou shalt bruise his heel.* Where by the serpents seed, are meant the whole generation of wicked men; and by the womans seed, Christ and all his members, as all Interpreters conclude, and other Scriptures make clear; where wicked men are called serpents, a generation of vipers, and children of the devil, Mat. 23.33. Joh. 8.44. 1 Joh. 3.10. And as this war was proclaimed in Paradise, even in the beginning of time, (original sin being the original of this discord) so it shall continue to the end of all time : When time, saith One, began, this malice first began, nor will it end but with the latest man. It is an everlasting *Act of Parliament*, like a *Statute in Magna Charta*. Which is the next thing I would commend to your serious consideration : And that you may be the better confirmed therein, see how according to the Lords prediction or proclamation, there hath been a perpetual war, enmity and strife in all ages past, is now and ever shall be, between *Satan* and *Christ*; and their *Regiments the wicked and the godly*.

For proof whereof I could produce testimonies and examples innumerable, there being scarce a page in the *Bible*, which doth not expresse or imply somewhat touching this enmity. But that I may be brief, and because examples give a quicker impression then arguments, I will only give you three instances in every Age. As

First, to begin with the *first Age*, viz. the *old world before the flood*. We read of this mortall enmity and strife between *Cain* and *Abel*, 1 Joh. 3.12. between *Lamech* and the *holy seed*, Gen. 4.23.24. and between those wicked *Giants* which *Moses* speaks of, and the *sons of God*, Gen. 6.2. to 12. Yea those *Giants* bad battell to *Heaven*, as our *Mythologists* add to ver. 4.

Secondly, *After the flood*, before the law, between all the *men of Sodom* and *righteous Lot*, Gen. 19.4,9,11. 2 Pet. 2.8. Between *Hagar* and *Ishmael*; the *bond woman* and her *sonne*, and *Sarah* and *Isaac*, the *free woman* and her *sonne*, Gen. 21.9,10. Gal. 4. 29. and between *Esau* and *Jacob*, first in the womb, the more plainly to shadow out this enmity, Gen. 25.22,23. and after they were born, Gen. 27.41.

Thirdly, *After the Law*, before *Christ*, between *Doeg* and the 85 *Priests* which he  *slew with the edge of the sword*, 1 Sam. 21.18,19. between *Jezebel* & all the *Prophets of the Lord* which she destroyed, 1 K. 18.13,14. and between the *Heads of Israel* in *Micaiahs time*, and all that were good, Micah 3.2.

Fourthly, Since the *Gospel*, in the time of *Christ* and his *Apostles*; this enmity so manifested it self not only in the *Gentiles*, but in the *Jews Gods own people*, who first raised those persecutions against *Christ* and his members; that having beheaded *John Baptist* his harbinger, and crucified himself the *Lord of life*: We read that of all the twelve, none died a natural death save only *St. John*, and he also was banished by *Domitian* to *Pamona*.

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and at another time thrust into a Tun of seething oyl at Rome, as Tertullian and St. Hierom do report: see *Act. 7.51, to 60. and 12.1, to 5. Rom. 8.36. Job. 21.18,19.*

Fifthly, After the *Apostles*, if we consider the residue of the *ten Persecutions*, raised by the *Romans* against the *Christians*, which was for three hundred years, till the coming of godly *Constantine*, we find that under *Dioclesian*, seventeen thousand *Christians* were slain in one moneth, amongst whom was *Screna* the *Emperore* also. Yea under him and nine other *Emperours*, there was such an innumerable company of innocent *Christians* put to death and tormented, that *St. Hierom* in his *Epistle to Chromatius* and *Heleodorus* saith, There is no one day in the year, unto which the number of five thousand *Martyrs* might not be ascribed, except only the first day of *January*. Yea there was two thousand suffered in the same place and at the same time with *Nicanor*, *Acts* and *Monuments* pag. 32. who were put to the most exquisite deaths and torments, that ever the wit or malice of men or devils could invent to inflict upon them, and all for professing the faith of *Christ* and being holy: which makes *St. Paul* cry out, I think that *God* hath sent forth us the last *Apostles*, as men appointed to death! *1 Cor. 4.9.*

### C H A P. VI.

Sixtly, From the Primitive times and infancy of the *Church* hitherto; the *Turk* and the *Pope* have acted their parts in shedding the blood of the *Saints*, as well as the *Jews* and *Roman Emperours*; touching which I will refer you to the *Book of Acts* and *Monuments*: and *Revel. 17. The whore of Babylon was drunk with the blood of the Saints, and with the blood of the Martyrs of Jesus*, ver. 6. Which in part was fulfilled in *England* under the reign of *Queen Mary*: and in *France*, where before many late bloody massacres, there were more then two hundred thousand who suffered Martyrdom about *Transubstantiation*: See *Ecclesiastical History*, lib. 6. cap. 4, 5, 16. But

Seventhly, To come to these present times wherein we live: Is it possible for a man to live a conscientiable and unreprovable life? abstain from *drunkenesse, swearing, profaning the Lords day*, separate himself from evil company, be zealous for the glory of *God*, admonish others that do amisse, &c. without being traduced, calumniated, hated, slandered and persecuted for the same? no it is not possible: for if a man but walk according to the rule of *Gods word*, he is too precise: if he will be more then *almost a Christian*, he is curious, phantastical, factious, and shall be mockt with the *spirit*. What should I say? the *world* is grown so much knave, that 't is now a vice to be honest. True, blessed be *God* and *good Laws*, we suffer little but the lash of evil tongues; but were wicked mens powers answerable to their wils and malice, they would not suffer a godly man to live, as I shall in due place shew you.

Eighthly, For the time to come: It is like not only to continue, but the last remnants of time are sure to have the most of it, because as in them *love shall wax cold*, *Mat. 24.12.* so as love groweth cold, contention groweth hot. More exprely the *Holy Ghost* foretells, that *in the last days the times shall be perilous, and that toward the end of the world, there shall be scoffers, false accusers, cursed speakers, fierce, despisers of them that are good; and being fleshly*

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firstly not having the spirit, they shall speak evil of the things which they understand not : and that many shall follow their damnable wayes, whereby the way of truth shall be evil spoken of. And that as *Fannes* and *Jambres* withstood *Moses*, so these also shall resist the truth, being men of corrupt mindes, reprobate concerning the faith, being before of old ordained to condemnation, 2 Tim. 3.1, to 13.2. Pet. 2.2. & 3.3. Jude 4, 10, 16, 18, 19. & so much of the third particular.

### CHAP. VII.

**F**ourthly, It would be considered, that what you suffer is far short of what others have suffered before you ; for whereas you suffer a little tongue-persecution, your betters and such as the world was not worthy of, have suffered cruel mockings, and scourgings, bonds, and imprisonments ; were bound, sawn asunder, tempted, slain with the sword : endured the violence of fire ; were wrapt, wandered about in deserts and mountains, and in dens and caves of the earth, in sheep-skins and goat-skins, destitute, afflicted, tortured and tormented : Not accepting deliverance, that they might obtain a better resurrection, Heb. 11.35, to 39. Yea turn over Ecclesiastical History, and you shall find that some of the *Martyrs* were stoned, some crucified, some beheaded, some thrust through with spear, some burnt with fire, some broyled, some brained ; with many the like and worse kindes of death : for we read of no less then twenty nine several deaths they were put unto. But to cleer your sight, Ile give you some particular instances of the several wayes that the best of Gods people have suffered before you.

1. You shall find, that it hath been the manner of wicked men, out of this enmity, to envy the virtuous and good estate of the godly : as *Cain* envied *Abel*, Gen. 4.5. *Saul David*, 1 Sam. 18.28, 29. and those *unbelieving Jews* *Paul*, Acts 17.13.

2. To contemn their supposed mean estate, as *Sanballat*, *Tobiah*, and *Geshem*, with the rest of that crue contemned *Nehemiah* and the *Jews*, Nehem. 4.1, 2, 3. *Rabshakeh* *Hezekiah* and his people, 2 King. 18. 9, to 36. And the *Epicurean Philosophers* *Paul* Acts 17.18.

3. To rejoice at their supposed evil estate, as the *Princes of the Philistines* did at *Sampsons* blindness and bondage, Judg. 16.25. *Peninnah* at *Hannahs* barrenness, especially when she went up to the house of the Lord, 1 Sam. 1.6, 7. And the *Jews* at the *Disciples* and the rest of the *Church*, when *Herod* vexed some, and slew others, Acts 12.1, 2, 3.

4. To hate them, as all carnal men hate the *members of Christ*, Matth. 10. 22. *Ahab Elijah*, 1 Kin. 22.8. & 18.10. And *Haman Mordecai*, Esth. 3.5, to 15.

### CHAP. VIII.

5. **T**o murmur against them, as *Labans* sons murmured against *Jacobs*, Gen. 31.1. The *Israelites* against *Moses* and *Aaron*, Numb. 11.1. and 14.2, 3. and the *Labourers in the vineyard*, against the *Master of the house* and their *fellowes*, Matth. 20.11, 15.

6. To censure their actions and misconster their intentions, as *Eliab* did *Davids* zeal for Gods glory, in fighting with *Goliath*, 1 Sam. 17.28. and those wicked ones his fasting and mourning, Psal. 35.13, to 17. Thus *Jobs* friends censured him for an hypocrite, Job 4.6, to 11. and the *Jews* Christi-

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anity to be heretic, and *Paul the Preacher* of it a pestilent fellow, a mover of sedition, & maintainer of scism: yea all the Disciples to be deceivers, 2 Cor. 6.8.

7. By carrying tales of them unto others, as *Cham* did to his brethren of *Noahs nakednesse*, Gen. 9.22. *Doeg* to *Saul* of *David* and *Abimeleck*, 1 Sam. 22.9,10. and the *Ziphims*, 1 Sam. 23.19,20. and 26.1. And those *Liber-tines* with other suborned men against *Steven* to the *Council of Priests*, Acts 6.8, to 15.

8. To perswade and give devilish counsel to others like themselves to persecute them; as *Bilaam* to *Balack* against the *children of Israel*, when he could not be suffered to curse them, Rev. 2.14. The *Princes* and *Rulers* to *Zedekiah* against *Jeremiab*, Jerem. 38.4. and the *Jews* of *Theffalonica* to the people of *Bereah* against *Paul*, Acts 17.13.

9. To scoff at them, as *Ishmael* scoff at *Isaac*, Gen. 21.9. *Rabshakeh* at *Hezekiah* and his people, 2 King. 18.27. and the *Philosophers* at *Paul*, Acts 17.18, to 21.

10. To nick-name them, as *Ahab* nick-named *Eliab*, 1 King 18.17. the wicked, *Job* and *David*, Psal. 35.13,14. *Job* 4.6, to 11. the *Courtiers* *Jeremiab*, Jer. 37.15, &c. and the *Jews* *Paul*, Acts 24.14. and all the *Disciples*, 1 Cor. 4.9,10.

11. To revile and rail on them, as *Goliath* reviled and railed on the *Host of Israel* and their *God*, 1 Sam. 17.45. *Shimei* upon *David*, 2 Sam. 16.7. and likewise the *Mighty men*, Psal. 31.13. and the *Jews* upon *Paul* and *Barnabas*, Acts 13.45.

12. To raise slanders of them, as those wicked men slandered *Naboth*, confirming the same with an oath, 1 King. 21. the wicked, *David*, Psal. 57.4. and the multitude, *John Baptist*, Matth. 11.18.

13. To curse them, as *Goliath* cursed *David*, 1 Sam. 17.43. and also *She-mei*, 2 Sam. 16.7, to 15. the *Heathen*, *Israel*, Zach. 8.13. and all wicked men the godly, Matth. 5.44.

14. To threaten them, as all the *men of Sodom* did *Lot*, Gen. 19.9. *Jebo-ram* *Elisha*, 2 King. 6.31. and as *Paul* before his conversion did the *Disciples*, Acts 9.2.

15. By subtlety to undermine them in talk, that they might betray them, as *Saul* caused his servants to undermine *David* by flattery to work his confusion, 1 Sam. 18.17. and again, ver. 21,25. the *false Prophets* and other enemies of the truth, *Jeremiab*, seeking every way to destroy him, Jer. 13.18, &c. and certain of the *Synagogue Steven*, Acts 6.9,10.

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16. **B**Y using scornful and disdainful gestures to despight them; as *Goliath* against *David*, 1 Sam. 17.42. and also those wicked ones, Psal. 2.7, 13. and 35.16. and 1c9 25. Others against *Job*, Job 1.6.10. The scoffing *Idolaters* against the godly in *Isaiahs* time, Isa. 57.3,4. and the *Labourers* in the parable, against the *Master of the Vineyard*, and their fellows, Matth. 20.15.

17. To withstand and contrary the doctrine which they are commanded by *God* to deliver: As *Zedekiah* the false prophet did *Michaiahs* doctrine, 1 King. 22.24. the *Priests*, *Prophets* and all the *people*, *Jeremiab*, Jer. 2.6.8,9. and

and Elimas the Sorcerer, Paul and Barnabas in their preaching, *Acts 17.8.*

18. To combine themselves together and lay devillish plots to destroy them; as the new King of Egypt with his people did against the children of Israel, *Exod.1.9,10.* the hundredth and twenty Gouvernours, to work Daniels overthrow, *Dan.6.* And Demetrius with the rest of the Craftsmen conspired the death of Pauls companions, *Acts 19.* and likewise more then forty of the Jews, which bound themselves by a curse, not to eat nor drink till they had killed Paul; in which conspiracy the chief Priests were likewise assistants, *Acts 23.12,13,14.*

19. To imprison them, as Abab did Michaiah, *1 King.22.27.* the malicious Priests Jeremiab, *Jer.36.5.* and all wicked men the godly, when it is in their power, *Luk 21.12.* as they served John Baptist, Peter, Paul and many other of the Apostles, *Acts 5.18.* and *12.4.* and *4.3.* and *22.25.* and *23.17.*

*2 Cor.11.23.*

20. To strike them, as Zedekiah the false Prophet struck Michaiah, *1 King.22.24.* Pashur Jeremiab, *Jer.20.2.* and the Princes also, *chap.37.15.* and Ananias the High Priest, Paul, *Acts 23.2.* as also the Jews, *2 Cor.11.23,24,25.*

21. To hurt and maim them, as the whole Congregation of the children of Israel would have served those true hearted spies for speaking well of the Land of Canaan, had not the glory of the Lord appeared in the Tabernacle of the Congregation, *Numb.14.10.* the Philistims Sampson, *Judg.16.21.* and the Jews of Antiochia and Iconium Paul, *Acts 14.19.*

22. And lastly, To slay them, as Doeg slew Abimeleck and the rest of the Priests, *1 Sam.22.18.* Jezebel all the Prophets of the Lord she could find, *1 King.18.4.* Jerusalem the Prophets, *Matt.23.37.* and Herod all the multichildren that were in Bethlehem and all the coasts thereof, that he might make sure work with Christ, *Mattch.2.16.*

#### C H A P. X.

**N**ow to speak nothing in this place of the diversity of deaths and tortures, that millions of Martyrs have suffered for profissing of Christs Name and keeping of a good conscience, though their sufferings were nothing, either to what their sins had deserved, or to what their Saviour had done and suffered for them; for he endured many a little death all his life for our sakes, and at length that painfull, shamefull and cursed death of the croſſe: yea he suffered every one of these two and twenty ways before mentioned, and that from his own countynmen and kinselkis, yea of the Chief Priests, Scribes and Pharisees, who were teachers and expounders of the Law, and which fate in Moses char. For he was envied, *Mattch.26.15.* contemned, *Mattch.12.24.* and *13.55.* Rejoyced at in his misery and distress, *M.11b.27.29.* Hated, *Joh.7.7.* Murmured against, *Luk 15.2.* Had his actions and intentions misconstrued, *Mattch.11.19.* Had tales carried of him, *Mattch.12.14.* and devilish couſiſel given against him, *Mattch.27.20.* was scoffed at, *Mattch.27.22.* Nick-named, *Mattch.13.55.* Railed on, *Luk.23.39.* Slandered, *Mattch.28.13.* Cursed, *Gal.3.13.* Threatned, *Joh.11.53.* Undermined, in talk that they might accuse him, *Mattch.22.15.* They used disdainful gestures before him, *Mattch.27.29.39.*

Withstood him in his preaching, and contaryed his doctrine, Luk 5.21. Matth.9.34. Combined together and laid devillish plots to destroy him, Mat. 12.14. Took him prisoner, Matth.26.57. Smote him, Luk 22.64. Hurt and wounded him, Matth.27.29. Joh.19.34. And lastly they put him to death, Matth.27.50. And why all this? not for any evil they found in him; for their own words are, *He hath done all things well*, Mark 7.37. He hath done, such was his power: all things, such was his wisdom: well, such was his goodness: and yet crucified and every way abused he must be. But it was for his zeal, purity and holines, and because his life and practise was clean contrary to theirs; his doctrine too powerfull and pure for such carnal hearts to imbrace or endure. Now cast up thy Receits, and compare them with thy deservings; look upon thy deliverance from the fire of Hell: Yea look but upon thy sufferings single; and thou shalt find them nothing, to what thy fellow Saints and Christ thy elder brother hath suffered before thee. At a Lyons den, or a fiery furnace not to turn tayl, were something worthy a Christian. Yea compare thine own estate with thine enemies, and thou shalt see yet greater cause to be not only patient but thankfull. For if these scoffs and flouts of men like thy self are so grievous to thee, how will thine and Gods enemies indure those *mocks and flouts of the devils in Hell*? how will they indure *that devouring fire, that everlasting burning*, Isa.33.14. Psal.68.21. And the way not to repine at those above us, is to look at those below us. But leaving the application untill the conclusion.

## C H A P. XI.

**F**irstly, Consider but seriously, who they are, that hate, scoff and jeer you, and that have persecuted the Saints before you, and mockt at holinesse; and this may serve exceedingly to support you against whatever you shall hear or feel from them. As first, what is their *Character in the Scripture*? are they not such as these? A company of hypocrites, Psal.35. Hypocritical mockers, ver.16. a crue of drunckards, Psal.69. I am a song of the drunckards, ver.12. a sort of vicious persons, following their lusts, 2 Pet.3.3. There shall come mockers, walking after their own lusts. A company of abject persons, Psal. 35.15. like those *enemys*, Acts 17. Lewd fellows, followers of the baser sort, ver.5. A rout of prophanes, godl.β, irreligious Atheists and ignorant fools, that do no more know the power, then Turks and heathens know the truth of godliness, Psal.14.1, to 6. And it is a shrewd suspicion, that he who is a mocker is an atheist: It well becomes him to mock at Religion that denies a God: and it is evident enough that he denies a God, that mocks at godliness. But secondly, *Experience* sufficiently acquaints us what they are, and the examples before rehearsed; for such as *Cain*, and the *Sodomites*, and *Ishmael*, and *Esau*, and *Haman*, and *Eliab*, and *Goliab*, and *Michal*, and *Doeg*, and *Shimei*, and *Rahab*, and *Allab*, and *Jezabel*, and *Tobiah*, and *Sanballat*, and *Pashur*, and *Zedekiah*, and *Herod*, and *Judas*: and St. Paul before his conversion, and *Ananias the High Priest*, and *Demetrius the silversmith*, and *Alexander the copper smith*, and *Elimelech the sorcerer*: such as these I say are the men, who amongst us do the like things that they did. And will any wise man stumble at Religion for such mens scoffs and reproaches? what better can be

be expected from them? What said the *Orator to Salust*? It cannot be, but he that lives thy life should speak thy language: yea a man would choose his Religion by such mens enmity, and it is a great honour to Religion that it hath such adversaries. For as the *Primitive Christians* used to say when *Nero* persecuted them; they that know him must needs think it some great good which *Nero* so hated and condemned; so every wise man will love Religion the better, and take it for a great honour to the Saints, that *hypocrites, drunkards, vicious followers of their lusts, base and lewd fellows, godless atheists, and blind sensualists* are her scoffing adversaries: And scarce do I know a better argument to perswade to love and embrace it, then that such men hate and deride it: neither can it be the true Religion, which is not every where thus spoken against, *Acts 28.22*. But

## C H A P. X I I.

**S**Ixtly and lastly, Observe but the reasons why they do it; and this will notably confirm and strengthen you against their scoffs and scorns.

*convert.* Have they any reason for their so doing?

*Minister.* Not properly: For as the Prophet very often complains, *they are mine enemies without a cause, and they hate me without a cause, &c. Psal. 35. 7. and 69.4.* though they pretended many causes. So they have no just cause nor reason to hate, censure and slander us as they do; for no evil deed can have a good reason: yet they do it not without many by reasons and self ends. As

First, Their ignorance is a main cause of it, naturall men in heavenly things, resemble *shell-fish*, that have no smell; or the *Camelion* that hath no taste, at least they see no more then the *bark* or *outside* of spiritual performances, *2 Sam. 6.16.* And the *flesh* (*Satans ready instrument*) will be ever suggesting to them strange surmises touching what the religious either say or do. As is evident by what is recorded of *Micahol*, *2 Sam. 6.16.* of *Nicodemus*, *Joh. 3.4.* of *Festus*, *Acts 26.24.* and lastly of *Paul* before his conversion, *1 Tim. 1. 13.* who was no sooner enlightened with the saving knowledge of the truth, but he preacht that faith which before he condemned and persecuted.

And for testimonies to confirm it these are pregnant, *Job. 15.21. and 16. 2,3. Matth. 16.23. and 22.29. Luke 19.42. 1 Cor. 2.8. Psal. 2.2.* Though experience may save that labour: for how severely will these ignorant persons censure and slander not only things indifferent, but the most approved good duties; while they will patiently passe by the most hainous crimes: an infallible sign of a man not born anew. And still the more foolish the more censorious; for where is *foolish brain*, there is *most tongue* and *low deft*. And as ignorance gives disparagement a lowder tongue then knowledge does, so alwaies they that *know least* will *censure most* and *most deeply*; it is from the *weakest judgments* that the *heaviest judgment* comes.

Secondly, Sometimes on the other side, they will censure and slander them in policie: that while the standers by are taken up with jeering at our supposed simplicity, they may not mind their past and intended reall *vaillancy*. Therein imitating a *thief*, who being pursued in a crowd, will be *forwardest* in *crying stop thief*, that so he may neither be *attached* nor *suspected*: The case of *Athaliah*, *2 King. 11.14.*

Thirdly, Another reason may be this; Who so hath any thing fixed, either in their persons or conditions which causeth contempt, As they are commonly very bold, so they have a kind of spur in them, and are most industriously stirred up to watch, observe and censure the weaknesses of others; that so they may have somewhat again to repay. See the case of *Shimei* touching *David*, 2 Sam.16.7. of the *High Priest*, *Scribes* and *Pharisees* touching our *Saviour*, Luk.5.11. Matth.9.3,34.and 12.1,2. and 16.17. and 21.2,14,15,16,24,45,46. and 22.15,16,17. and 27. 1,12. And lastly of *Judas* touching *Mary*, Joh.12.4,5.

## C H A P. X I I I.

**F**ourthly, In such as are not regenerate, nor were ever disciplin'd in the school of *Christ*. The ignobleness of their dispositions and breeding, may be a sufficient ground: For baseness, what it cannot attain to, it will vilicate and deprave. As no wonder if a carter censure a scholer, or a Clown a Courtier; so none can think it strange that bruitish sensualists, should censure the Saints for *fullen, shallow, censorious, proud, dissembling, &c.* That they should mistake the way to *Heaven* for the most melancholy walk, when all that are born of *God*, and taught by his *Spirit*, know them the most *mercy, wise, charitable, humble and plain dealing* people.

Indeed time and experience will alter their judgments be they never so bruitish and base: as it universally fared with the *old world*, Gen.6. and 7. chapers, who for one hundred and twenty years together, harboured many base thoughts of *Noah* thinking him halte mad, to bestow so much labour and cost in building so vast a vessel as the Ark was: but in proesse of time, when they stood upon the tops of the mountains, expecting within a minute to be drowned in those waters: they beheld him secure to their greater vexation: and acknowledged themselves stark mad for not timely beleeving him.

Fiftly, Guiltinesse is another main reason: for commonly suspicioa proceeds from a self defect: and a bad construction from a bad minde.

*Deceitfull, ever will mistrustfull be: But no mistrust, is found in honesty.*

Naturall men, mostly measure others by their own bullel; and so form their opinions and censures of us according to the mold of wickednesse that is in their own hearts: and doing all the r own good in hypocrisy, they cannot think us better then themselves. And yet it is a rule which seldom fails: That as *Cham* was worse then *Noah* whom he derided: and *Ibrael* worse then *Isaac* whom he mocked: and *Saul* worse then *David* whom he persecuted: and *Iezabel* worse then *Naboth* whom she defamed and murdered: and *Herod* worse then *John Baptist* whom he beheaded. So they which are wont to censure and slander others, have greater faults themselves, and cause to be censured and condemned of others: which faults they cannot tell how to cover, but by disgracing of others. And the censured in Scripture, are alwaies more precious in Gods sight then the censurer: as in the *Pharisee* and *Publican*, Luk.18. and in those *Barbarians* and *Paul*, Acts 28.3,4.

Sixtly, Pride is no small cause: for a proud man is wont to admire his own actions, but to abate the value, and derogate from the esteem of others; every whit as basely to vilifie other mens doings, as he over highly prizeth his own.

( saith the proud Pharisee ) *am not as this Publican*, Luk. 18.11. Neither was he if you mark it : for the Publican condemning himself was justified and saved : he justifying himself was everlasting condemned. Again, They know their glory and credit with the world, is greatly eclipsed by such as excell in virtue : Their vicious lives are plainly reproved, and their persons most grievously shamed by the holy conversation of good men. And this makes them smut the face that is fairer : blemish honest mens fame by their censuring and aspersions ; that they may mitigate their own shame with others discredit ; like *Potiphar's wife*, they pretend we are guilty, that themselves may be taken for innocent.

Seventhly, Another cause is pre-judice or misprision ; for this like a painted pair of spectacles, casteth a false colour upon the best actions. As we see in *Ahab* and *Jezebel*, touching *Eliah* and *Micaiah*.

## C H A P. X I V.

**E**ightly, They suppose we are not as we seem; *Ego* we are Puritans, Hypocrites, &c. A reason of great force with States men and Politicians : *Herod* thinks *Christ* comes to dethrone him ; therefore to make sure work, he murders all the males in *Bethlehem*. *Cambyses* dreams overnight, that his brother should be King of *Persis*, therefore he puts him to death the next morning. *Saul* supposes *David* a traitor, therefore *know ye not that the sonne of Jesse hath conspired against me*? But it were as good an argument to reason thus : All the Apostles were imposters, and the Gospel it self a fable ; for so thought the Scribes and Pharisees. A man shall do God good service, in persecuting of his faithfull servants ; for so thought St. *Paul* himself before his conversion, Gal. 13.14. And all that do persecute them, John 16.2. Or lastly, there is no God, for so the fool hath said in his heart, Psal. 14.1. & 53.1.

Ninthly, They envy the godly, either first, because they do better, as *Cain* did *Abel*, or secondly, because they fare better, as *Esau* did *Jacob* : or Thirdly, because they are better esteemed, as *Saul* did *David*. And this is another cause, for ill will never speaks well ; and envy is sick if her neighbour be well. The ones success is the others vexation, the envious emulate what they cannot imitate. Whence arises all their censuring and misconstruing their persons, actions and intentions. For whom they cannot reach by imitation, they will endeavour to do by detraction : and because they cannot seduce us, they will if they can traduce us ; if we will not partake with them in their sins, we shall in their shame ; if *Joseph* will not be lewd with his mistress, he shall be thought as guilty, and suffer as much as if he were.

Tenthly, Sometimes they censure and slander us out of self love ; either that they may gain, or at least not lose of their honours, pleasures, profits : *Saul's* flatterers will sooth him up in his evil surmises against *David* ; saying The sonne of *Iesse* hath conspired against thee ; that they may have fields and Vineyards given them ; be made Captains over thousands, and Captains over hundreds. And this tempted *Balaam* against his conscience, even to curse where he should blesse : he saw. How his cursing and cursed counsel might please *Balack*, and bless himself with a gainfull and gallant promotion. And the like in *Demetrius*, for as *Paul* subtracts from *D. metrius* his profit, so *Demetrius* detracts from *Paul's* credit.

Eleventhly,

Eleventhly, By depraving all good men themselves, ( though swearers, drunkards, whoremongers,) shall be judged indifferent honest men: for were all the world ugly, deformity would be no moaster. Yea, a base person may come to preferment, if none be thought better then himself. He that hath but one eye, may be King amongst the blinde. Whereupon, to have themselves thought as good as any other, they will not have any thought good that dwells near them.

## C H A P. X V.

**T**Welfthly, Their passions and affections make them so exceeding partial, that they will more deeply censure our fearing of God, then their own blaspheming him; and hold it a more hainous crime for us to be sober, then for themselves to be drunk.

You may think it a big word for want of acquaintance with such: But drunkards and swearers know I speak truth. And I the more confidently believe my own ears, when I consider the *Sodomites* quarrell with *Lo*: and many the like in Scripture. As how did the passion of Anger, rob *Haman* of his reason, when he thought *Mordecaies* not bowing the knee to him, a more hainous offence, then his own murthering of thousands? And *Jezebells*, who thought it a greater sin in *Elijah* to kill *Baals* Priests: then in her self, to slay all the *Prophets of the Lord*. But no wonder, for as the Eye only looks to things without. And as they that are vertiginous think all things turn round, all erre; when the error is only in their own brains: so fares it with sensual men, transported by passion, and given up to their lusts. They put their own faults in that part of the Wallet which is behind them; but ours, in the other part or end which is before them. Indeed self examination would make their judgments more charitable.

Thirteenthly, The persons censuring and censured, are as contrary in their natures as are *Heaven and Hell, Light and Darknesse, God and the Devil*, the one being *Satans seed*, and born after the *flesh*: the other being *Christs members*, and born after the spirit, *John 3.8, to 15*. And this makes the one hate, what the other loves. *A wicked man, saith Solomon, is abomination to the just, and he that is upright in his way, is abomination to the wicked*, *Prov. 29.27.* even our ways, which God commands us to walk in, as well as our persons, are abomination to them. Yea, we see by experience, that there is a cursed Zeal in these men to maligne the good Zeal of all men. And that usually they are pleased best with that which angers God most: No marvell then if they censure and slander such as he loves best.

Fourteenthly, They delight in censuring and slandering us; because *Satan* ( who is their God, *2 Cor. 4.4.* and their Prince, *Joh. 14.30.* and works in them his pleasure, *Eph. 2.2.* *2 Tim. 2.26.* ) is ever prompting them thereunto, *Act. 5.3. Rev. 12.10.* For it is *Satan* that speaks in & by them, as once he did by the Serpent; It is his mind in their mouth, his heart in their lips, *Mat. 16.23.* And they being his sons, Servants and Subjects, thirst to do him what honour and service they can. Nor can they pleasure him more, it being the hopefuller way to discourage men in the way to heaven, quench the good motions of Gods spirit, kill the buds and beginnings of grace, draw them back

back to the world, and so by consequence damn their souls, that can be, to see that whatsoever they do or speak, base constructions are made thereof. Whereas if they medled not with repentance, nor troubled themselves about religion, the world nor the devil would not medle with them, nor once trouble or molest them. Besides their censures, and false aspersions, cause jealousies where there are none, increaseth those that are, mightily disables some from discerning the truth, and much hinders others from believing it.

## C H A P. X V I.

**F**ifteenthly, *Zaylus*-like they censure, and speak evil of us: because they cannot otherwise hurt us. They dare not smite us on the mouth, as the High-Priest served *Paul*: therefore they smite us with the mouth: as *Zedekiah* the false Prophet served *Michaiah*: which is as bad or worse. For deal they not with the godly, as the daughters of *Heth* did by *Rebecca*, Gen. 27. who made her weary of her life, and forced her to cry out in the bitterness of her soul, *what availeth it me to live*, vers. 46. In which they imitate their Father the devil: who when his hands are bound, *vomits out a flood of reproaches with his tongue*, Rev. 12.15. *Maximus* like, they speak evil of us; that so they might persecute us with the more shew of reason: accuse us to the magistrate, as the Jews did *Paul* to *Agrrippa*: charging us with many things, but proving nothing, neither could they well undo us, if first they did not falsely accuse us: as it fared with *Jezebel* touching *Naboth*, and the wife of *Potiphar* touching *Joseph*. For malice regards not how true any accusation is, but how spightful.

Sixteenthly, They censure, and in censuring slander us: that they may incite and stir up others to do the like: Resembling those ancient enemies of the Gospel, who clad the Martyrs in the skins of wilde beasts: to animate the dogs to tear them.

It is the nature of ignorant and ill-bred people, who *walk after the flesh in the lust of uncleanness*, whom St. Peter calls *bruit beasts*, led with sensuality, and made to be taken and destroyed, to speak evil of the things which they understand not, 2 Pet. 2.12. And what one doth is a law to the rest. As if one in their company but mentions the word Roundhead, or tells them how scrupulous and precise such an one is: all the rest will strive who shall be forwardest in spitting out his spleen against all the godly. As what a number of sharpe and deadly Arrows will each of them shoot; both at the good and goodness. Nor are they so satisfied: but every one runs away with the cry: and barks out the term against every honest man he meets, whence it is that we are censured, and laught to scorn by the greatest number: that we are made the common Butt of every ones malice, and the subject of all their discourse. Which yet is no disparagement to us: for these are a generation of men, that (for matter of religion) can scarcely discern between their right hand and their left: as it fared with those sixscore thousand *Ninevites*, Jon. 4.11. I might heap up instances to prove how strongly and strangely example prevails, to the committing of evil with ignorant persons, who are Cesterns to Sin, Sives to grace. As in the *Sodomites*, Gen. 19.4. to 12. In *Korah and his 130. followers*: In *Demetrius and his fellows*, Acts 19. &c. But it is too well known,

known, how many do censure and blaspheme the godly, because they hear others do so.

Thus I might go on in giving you other reasons of their censuring and slandering us; as one in regard of Satan, who loseth so many of his subjects or captives as turn believers; for every repentant sinner is as a prisoner broke loose from his chains of darkness. And another in regard of the world, which loseth a limb or member: When a convert will no longer accompany them in their wicked customs. And shew you, that it fares with all believers as it did with *Paul*, who so long as he joyned with the *High-Priests and Elders to make harock of the Church*, was no whit molested by them; but when he became a convert, and preached in the name of *Jesus*, none so hated and persecuted as he. I might also make it appear, that *atheism or unbelief* is another cause, *speaking of truth another, breaking off society with them another, the sermon and preaching of some Ministers another, the scandalous lives of some professors another, flocking after Servants another, as they make them*: but these I'll pass, and give you but one more, with which I will conclude this discourse.

## C H A P. XVII.

**T**He main and most material cause why wicked men so mortally hate the godly, and which breeds so many quarrels, is the contrariety of their natures, as I briefly hinted in the thirteenth reason; being as contrary one to the other, as are *God and the devil*: The one being the *children of God, and partaking of the divine nature, as being one with the Father and the Son*, 2 Cor. 6.18. Gal. 3.26. Joh. 1.12. & 17.14, 21, 22. 2 Pet. 1.4. *being like God in holines*, 1 Pet. 1.15. *Brethren of, and heirs annexed with Christ*, Rom. 8.17, 29. *Members of his body*, 1 Cor. 12.27. *Bone of his bone, and flesh of his flesh*, Eph. 5.30. *having his spirit dwelling in them*, Rom. 8.9, 16. *and being Temples of the Holy Ghost*, 1 Cor. 6.19. Jam. 1.18. Joh. 1.13. & 3.5, 8. 1 Joh. 3.9. And the other being the *seed of the serpent and children of the devil*; and so partake of his nature, as is plain by 1 Joh. 3.8, 10, 12, 14. 1 Joh. 6.70. & 8. 44. Math. 13.38, 39. 2 Cor. 4.4. 2 Tim. 2.26. Gen. 3.15. & 5.3. Ephes. 2.2. &c. Which being so, how is it possible they should ever agree, although *God had not proclaimed an enmity between them*? for there can be no amity where there is no sympathy; no reconciling of the *wolfe* and the *lambe*, the *winds* and the *sea*; No neighbourhood, no alliance, no conjunction, is able to make the cursed *seed of the serpent*, and the blessed *seed of the woman* ever agree. For *fire and water, light and darknesse, Heaven and hell* are not more contrary.

One blood, one belly, one house, one education, could never make *Cain and Abel* accord, *Jacob and Esau, Isaac and Ishmael* at one. Yea though they be man and wife, parent and childe, yet if they be not like they will not like. 2 Cor. 6.14, 15. And indeed what is the corporal sympathy, to the spirituall antipathy? Can there be such a parity between the parent and the childe, the husband and the wife, as there is a disparity between *God and Satan*? no certainly.

A wicked man can agree with all that are wicked, be they *Papists, or Turks,*

### Instruction to prevent Detraction.

Turks, or Atheists; Prophane or Civil men: for all these agree with him in blindness and darkness: but with sincere Christians and practisers of piety he can never agree; the religious shall be sure of opposition, because their light is contrary to his darkness, grace in the one is a secret disgrace to the other.

Yea let wicked men be at never so much odds one with another, yet they will concur and joyn against the godly. The *Libertines*, *Civilians*, *Alexandrians*, *Celicians* and *Asians*, differ they never so much, will joyn in dispute against *Stephen*, Act. 6.9. The *Sadduces*, *Pharisees* and *Herodians*, were sectaries of divers and adverse factions, all differing one from another; yet all joyn together against our *Saviour*, Mat. 2.2. *Herod* neither loved the *Jews*, nor the *Jews* *Herod*, yet both are agreed to vex the Church. Yea, *Herod* and *Pilate*, two enemies, will agree, so it be against *Christ*: they will fall in one with another, to fall out with *God*. Nature will give a man leave to be any thing save a sound *Christian*; and agree with all others, be their opinions never so contrary; provided they agree in the main, are all seed of the same serpent: but let the natural man meet with one that is spiritual, they agree like *heat* and *cold*, if the one stales, the other flies; or if both stay, they agree like *two poysons* in one *stomach*, the one being ever sick of the other, be they never so neer allied. As how many a *wife* is so much the more hated, because a zealous wife? How many a *child* less beloved, because a religious child? How many a *servant* less respected, because a godly servant? And no marvel, for though they dwell in the same *house*, yet they belong to two several *Kingdoms*: and albeit they both remain upon *earth*, yet they are governed by two several *Laws*, the ones *Burgiship* being in *heaven*, Phil. 3.20. and the other being a *denizon* belonging to *hell*; as *Irish* men are dwellers in *Ireland*, but *denizens* of *England*, and governed by the *Statutes* of this *Kingdom*.

### CHAP. XVIII.

**N**OR is this of theirs an ordinary hatred, but the *most bitter*, *exorbitant*, *unlimited*, and *implacable* of all others. No such concord, no such discord, saith one of the Learned, as that which proceeds from Religion. My name, saies *Luther*, is more odious to them, than any thief or murderer; as *Christ* was more detestable to the *Jews*, than *Barabas*. And it was evident enough; for the *Pope* was so busie and hot against *Luther*, that he neglected to look to all *Christendom* against the *Turk*: which declared that he would easier digest *Mahometism* than *Lutheranism*. The case of two many in our daies, in opposing the *Reformation*. Behold, saith *David*, mine enemies, for they are many; and they hate me with a cruel hatred, Psal. 25.19. yea, so cruel, that it makes their teeth gnash, and their hearts burst again, as it fared with those that stoned *Stephen*, Act. 7.54. This made the truths adversaries give *St. Paul* stripes above measure, 2 Cor. 11.23. And the *Heathen* Envoyours, to devise such cruel tortures, for all those that but protest themselves *Christians*. This made *Ahab* so hate *Elijah*, that there was not one *Kingdom* in *Nation*, where he had not sent to take away his life, 1 King. 18.10. And this made the *Papists* dig many of our choice *Ministers* out of their graves, that they might the better curse them, with *bell*, *book*, and *candle*. Yea, ask from *East* to *West*, from one *Pole* to the other; search all records under *Heaven*; if ever there was the like, of the intended *Powder Plot*.

Neither does this hatred extend it self to this or that person alone, but to the whole generation of the godly; as is well express, *Psal. 83. Come let us cut them off from being a Nation, and let the Name of Israel be no more in remembrance, ver. 4, 12.* And the like we see in Haman, whose hatred to *Mordecai* was so deadly, that he thought it too little to lay hands on him only, except he destroyed all the *Jews* his people, that were throughout the whole Kingdom of *Ahashuerosh*, *Esth. 3. 5, 6.* For the effecting whereof he offered ten thousand talents of silver into the Kings treasury, *ver. 9, 13.* And of his mind was *Herodias*, who preferred the head of *John Baptist* before the half of Herods Kingdom. And such another was cruel *Arundale Archb:shop of Canterbury*, who swore he would not leave a slip of professors in this Land.

And the World is no changeling, for this Age hath but too many such *Haman*s and *Arundales*, who so hate the children of *God*, that they wish as *Caligula* once did of the *Romans*, that they had all but one neck, that so they might cut it off at a blow, were it in their power. As why are not our *Sanctuaries* turned into *shambles*? and our *Beds* made to swim with our *blonds*? But that the *God of Israel* hath crossed the confederacy of *Balack*, and their wickedness doth not prosper. For their studies are the plots of our ruine; and the best they intend, is the destruction and overthrow of *Religion*, or the *Religious*, or both, *Mat. 24. 9. Job. 16. 2.* Yea, their enmity and hatred is so virulent and bitter, that were their power answerable to their wills and malice, the *brother* would betray the *brother* to death, the *father* the *son*, and the *children* would rise up against their *parents*, and cause them to die; the *kinsman* against the *kinsman*, and the *friend* against the *friend*; only for professing *Christ's Name*, and being religious, as himself affirms, *Mat. 10. 34, 35, 36. Luk. 11. 16, 17.* Neither is it strange, for this was one of the ends of *Christ's* coming into the World, as appears, *Mat. 10. 34, 35.* where himself saith, *Think not that I am come to send peace, but the sword:* meaning, between the *seed of the serpent*, and the *seed of the woman*: for *I am come to set a man at variance against his father, the daughter in law against the mother in law, and a mans enemies shall be they of his own household*, *Luk. 12. 51, 52, 53.*

Neither want we presidents of this: For by whom was upright *Abel* persecuted and slain, but by his own brother *Cain*? Who scot at righteous *Noab*, but his own son *Cham*? By whom was that virtuous and religious Lady *Barbara* put to death, for embracing the Christian faith, but by her own father *Dioscorus*? Who made *Serena* the Empress a *Martyr*, for her faith in *Christ*, but her own husband *Dioclesian*? Who helped to burn *Bradford* but *Bourne*, whose life he had formerly saved? And lastly, By whom was our *Saviour Christ* betrayed, but by his own *Disciple Judas*?

#### CHAP. XIX.

**W**herein consists their unlikeness and contrariety?

Minister. There be more differences between the *children of God*, and the *children of the devil*, than there are between *men* and *beasts*. But principally they differ in their *judgments, affections and actions*. How they differ in their judgments and affections, I have shewn upon another occasion. How in their actions and practice (which occasions the greatest

strife and discord.) I will acquaint you as briefly as I can.

There is nothing more common than for all sorts and kinds of men; to hate, scorn, persecute, reproach, revile, accuse, slander and condemn the religious; because their own works are evil and wicked, and the others good, holy and righteous. As wherefore slew Cain his brother, saith St. John, but because his own works were evil, and his brothers good, 1 Joh. 3.12. Why was Joseph accused of his Mistress for an Adulterer, and thereupon committed to prison, but because he would not be an Adulterer like her, Gen. 39. yea, it was his party coloured coat, composed of all kinds of graces and blessings, that formerly procured his brethrens hate. And what is it that Jobs wife expostulates with him about, but his integrity? As if she took it ill that he took it no worse, his patience made her impatient. Wherefore was holy David, as himself complains almost in every Psalm, had in derision, hated, slandered, reviled, contemned, and made a proverb and song of the drunkards and other wicked men which sat in the gate: but because he followed the things that were good and pleasing unto God, and in him put his trust? Psal.1.2. and 22. 6,7,8. and 37.14. and 69.10,11,12. And lastly, ( for I might be endless in the prosecution of this,) Why were all the just, in Solomons time, had in abomination, and mockt of the wicked? But because they were upright in their way, and holy in their conversation, Prov. 29.27. Or those numberless Martyrs, whose souls S. John saw under the Altar, Rev.6.9. killed? but for the word of God, and for the testimony which they maintained? And the Master himself? Not for any evil as themselves are forced to confess, Mar.7.37. Which examples sufficiently prove, that that great Dragon the Devil, and these his subjects, are wroth with none, but the woman, and the remnant of her seed, which keep the Commandments of God, and have the Testimony of Jesus, Rev.12.17. All was quiet at Ephesus before St. Paul came thither; but then there arose no small strife about that way, Acts 19.23, &c. A wolf flies not upon a painted sheep: we can with delight look upon the picture of a Toad: It is your active Christian that is most spighted and persecuted. As how many with us may complain with Jeremy, that because they live a godly life themselves, and call upon others to do the same, they are cursed of every one, and counted contentious, Jer.15.10. It fared with many as it did with Cains Selius, of whom the heathen were wont to say, that he was a good man, but he was a Christian. Yea, let but a spark of fervent devotion break out in a family, all the rest are up in clamours; as when bells ring disorderly, every one is ready with his bucket to quench the fire: disgraced he must be for a puritan: but only by Laodiceans. Indifferency strives to dash zeal out of countenance. And the reason is, wherefoever Christ comes, there will be opposition. When Christ was born, all Jerusalem was troubled, and Herod cut the throats of all the children in Bethlehem: so when Christ is born in any man, the soul is in an uproar, and Satan with his instruments are ready to kill in him every good motion, though it be never so little a babe. You cannot anger a wicked man worse, than to do well: yea, he hates you more bitterly for this, and the credit you gain thereby, than if you had cheated him of his patrimony with your own discredit. Whereas, if a man will but bear them company in their sins, drink, swear, temporize, and such like.

liness, mispend his time, haunt Taverns, play the good fellow, and do as the rest do ; he shall have the approbation and good word of the greatest number. Yea, if none would be precise in their actions, nor reprove others for their evil courses ; if they would but be prophane and wicked, and make no bones of sin ; their malice would cease, and we should not have a puritan or roundhead in all the world.

Neither is Christ a sign to be spokēn against of many in Babylon or Assyria, but of many in Israel, Luk. 2.34. where Religion is protest publickly : Yea, when sincerity is wanting, the nearer the line with any opposition, the greater eclipse. The Gadarens but besought Christ to depart ; his own countrymen drove him out, and cast him down headlong, Luk. 4.29. And who was his greatest enemy, but his greatest friend, even one of his household Chaplins ? and who but Jeirmies familiar's watched for his halting.

Yea, commonly, vertue fares hardest from such as should, and seem to uphold her ; for the chief persecutors of Christ and his followers, are not protest Atheists, or Turks, or Jews, but, such as hold some great place in the Church. And intruders upon other mens right, can endure any man how bad soever rather to live by them, than the servants of him whom they intrude upon ; as you may see, Mat. 21.33, to 39. where those farmers of the vineyard did not kill the thieves, robbers, and spoylers of the vineyard ; but the servants, yea, and the son too ; and the end of all was that they might take the inheritance. However, it hath been the complaint, almost of all that have written, that they have suffered most, from such as protest the same faith and Religion with them.

And so much touching the main difference between the seed of the serpent and the seed of the woman.

#### CHAP. XX.

I might go on, and shew you that as they hate and persecute the godly because they do well, so likewise because they fare well, and are accepted before them. As why was Cain wroth with his Brother Abel, and after slew him, as affirmeth the Holy Ghost, but because the Lord had respect unto Abel and to his offering, but unto Cain and his offering he had no respect, Gen. 4.4,5. Why did Esau hate Jacob, and purpose to kill him, but because of the blessing wherewith his father blessed him ? Gen. 27.41. Isaac's blessing bred Esau's hate. Again, wherefore did the Philistims and Abimelech envy Isaac ? stop up his wells, and banish him from them, but because the Lord so abundantly blessed Isaac ? as appears Gen. 26.12, to 18. Wherefore did Josephs Brethren hate him, not being able to speak peaceably unto him ; and after sell him into Egypt ? but because his father more favoured him, and they feared he should reign over them, Gen. 37.4, to 9. If Joseph be his fathers darling, he is a brethrens eye-sore. Wherefore did Saul persecute David, and pursue after him from place to place to take away his life, but because he was so praiised and preferred of the people before himself ? and the Lord was with David, and proffered him in every thing he took in hand, 1 Sam. 18. 12, 13, 28, 29. Davids success is Sauls vexation : yea, he finds not so much pleasure in his kingdom, as vexation in the prosperity of David ? And lastly, (for I pass over the Elder Brothers envy in the Parable against his younger Brother,

Brother, when his Father so royally entertained him at his return, Luk.15.28. which is meant of the *Jews* envying the *Gentiles* conversion, and many the like instances.) Why was *Eliab* wroth with his younger brother? 1 Sam.17.28. but because he should be more exalted. And I doubt whether *Davids* brethren were more glad that *Goliath* was slain, or angry that he was slain by their brother: For envy is sick if her neighbour be well, and the good mans honour is the envious mans torment: as it fared between *Haman* and *Mordecai*; as hereafter the glory of Christ shall add to these Reprobates confusion, when they are driven to confess, *this is he whom we once had in derision*, Lu.13.28. I might also apply all this to many in our times. As why do many mens hearts rise against every holy man they meet? as some stomachs rise at the sight of sweet-meats: Why do all drunkards and vicious livers hate the religious? and so belch out their enmity and spleen against them, in raising and spreading of slanders as they do: but although partly to rescue themselves from contempt, and to procure a contrary esteem by putting a foul and ugly wizard upon vertue, and decking up vice in a gorgeous and comely attire; yet chiefly because they partake of the divine nature, and are one with the Father and the Son, Joh.17.14,21,22. 2 Cor.6.18. I might I say be large upon this, and many the like, but I must only mention them.

## C H A P. XXI.

Indeed if there were any speaking to such, I would wish them to beware of this sin of all other sins in the world. For the godly are unto God as the *fig* *et* *apple* *of* *his* *own* *eye*, Zech. 2.8. And whatsoever wrongs and contumelies are done to them, he accounteth as done to himself, as they may see Psal.44.22. and 69.7. and 74.4,10, 18,22,23. and 83.2,5,6. and 89.50,51. and 139.20. Proy.19.3. Rom.1.30. and 9.20. Mat.10.22. and 25.45. Luk.21.17. 1 Sam.17.45. Isa.37.4,22, 23,28. and Acts 5.39. and 9.4,5. Job 9.4. 1 Thes.4.8. Job.15. 18,20,21, 23,24,25. Num.16.11. 1 Sam.8.7.

Yea, thirdly, God hath expressly told them, that *whosoever shall offend one of those little ones that believe in him, it were better for him that a millstone were hung about his neck, and that he were cast into the Sea*, Mat.18.6. And that *he will destroy them for ever, and root them out of the Land of the living, whose tongues imagine mischief, and are like a sharp razor that cutteth deceitfully, loving to speak evil more than good*, Psal.51.2, to 8. That *he will confound such as persecute his children, and destroy them with a double destruction*, Jer.17.18. yea, That *he will render unto their enemies sevenfold into their bosome, their reproach wherewith they have reproached the Lord*, Psal.79.12. In fine, That *he will reign upon them snaves of fire and brimstone, with storms and tempests*, Psal.11.6. And after all cast them into a Furnace of fire, where shall be wailing, and gnashing of teeth for evermore: When the just whom they now despise shall shine as the Sun in the Kingdom of their Father. Many are apt to think, that because they use their tongues only they are no persecutors: but they shall hereafter hear themselves stiled so in their Bill of Indictment, *Ishmael* did but flowt *Isaac*, yet *St. Paul* saith, *he persecuted him*. Gal.4.29. God calls the scorning of his servants by no better a name

### A Glass for Scorners, Or

than persecution ; and will thereafter reward it, perhaps in this life, as it fared with those two and forty little children, 2 King.2.24. who were devoured of wild bears, only for nicknaming *Elisha* : Or as it did with *Felix* who for one malicious scoff did nothing day and night but vomit bloud, till his unhappy soul was fetcht from his wretched carcass. And *Pherecydes* who was consumed by worms alive for giving Religion but a nickname, a small matter if thou maist be made judge. Or as it did with *Lucian*, who for barking against Religion like a dog, was by the just judgement of God devoured of dogs. Or as it did with *Nightingale* Parson of *Crondale* in Kent, who was struck dead in the Pulpit whiles he was belching out his spleen against Religion and zealous professors of the Gospel. Or as it did with *Stephen Gardiner*, who would not sit down to dinner till the news came of the good Bishops burnt at *Oxford* ; but then came out rejoicing, and saying to the *Duke of Norfolk*, now let us go to dinner ; but it was the last that ever he eat for it. Or as it fared with *Arundel* Archbishop of *Canterbury*, and *Stephen Gardiner* Bishop of *Winchester*, who putting to silence both the word of God, and those that purely preach it, were themselves put to silence, and so smitten in their tongues, that they could not swallow their meat, nor speak for a good space before they died. The time woulde be too short to tell of *Cham*, whose scoffing only brought his Fathers curse, and Gods upon that. Of the Spies that brought a scandal upon the Land of *Canaan* ( as these do upon the way of truth ) and made all the people to murmur against *Moses* : who died by a plague from the Lord, and were not permitted to enter into it, *Numb.14.37*. And the like, which God hath inflicted upon men even in this life : though I count it a mercy to smart here ( if they die penitent ) rather than be reserved to those flames which are easelss and endless.

Besides, it is frivilous to say they only use their tongues. It is not so material what thou doft, as what thou desirest ; the very purpose of treason ( though the fact be hindred ) is treason, not the outward action, but the inward affection is all in all with God, who measures the work by the will, as men measure the will by the work.

### CHAP. XXII.

**N**ow the reason why Christ takes what is done to his members as if it were done to himself ; and why he will so severely punish ; 'tis, for that their spight and malice is principally against God and Christ himself : *For thy sake* ( saith holy *David* ) *are we killed all the day long, and counted as sheep for the slaughter*, *Psal.44.7.2.* True, they are so blind that they think they loye God, or at least do not hate him : but Christ himself saith expressly, *They have hated both me and my Father*, *Joh. 15. 23, 24.* where he repeats the words twice. Nor will they spare when vengeance shall seize upon them ; openly, and expressly to blasphem the God of Heaven to his face, as the Holy Ghost twice affi'meth, *Rev. 16.9,11.* Common eyes may be cheated with easie pretences, but he that looks through the heart at the face, knows that the foundation of all their hatred and enmity to us, is their hatred against God and Christ the chief of the *Woman's* seed, even as when *Satan* flew *Jobs* servants, his malice was against *Job* : Or as when *Saul* dar-

### Instruction to prevent Destruction.

ted a spear at *Jonathan*, his spight was against *David*, 1 Sam. 20.33. He that loves not the members was never a friend to the head ; He that wrongs the Wife is no friend to the Husband : he loves neither that villifies either ; yea, they that hate and revile the godly because they are godly, as these do ( for they could love our persons well enough if we were not conscientiable:) hate and revile God himself ; and they that fight against the grace of the spirit, fight against the spirit, whose grace it is : and whatsoever wrong is done to one of Christ's little ones, is done unto him, Mat. 25.45. *Saul, Saul*, saith Christ, seeing him make havock of the Church, *why persecutest thou me ?* Acts 9.4,5. It is an idle misprision to sever the sense of an injury done to any of the members from the head, see Rev. 12. It contents the dog to gnaw the stone, when he cannot reach the thrower. It was well-pleasing to *Saul*, since he could not catch *David*, that he might have the blood of *Abimelech*, who used him so friendly, and relieved him in his great distress, 1 Sam. 21. So though these men cannot wreak their malice upon God, he being out of their power and reach : yet that they may do him all the mischief they can, have at his *Image* ; they will wreak it upon his children in whom his Spirit dwells. As the *Panther* will fiercely assault the *picture*, for the inveterate and deadly hatred which he beareth to man. It being as true of malice as it is of love ; that it will creep where it cannot go. And so much for the clearing of your judgment : I come now to the use and application of the whole. And,

### C H A P. XXIII.

**F**irst, It may serve to inform every man whether he be of the *Serpent's seed*, a child of the devil, as he came into the world : Or regenerate, and so become of the *woman's seed*, a child of God, and member of Christ. For as our Saviour saith, speaking of *false Prophets*, *By their fruits ye shall know them*, so I of the seed of the Serpent, and children of the devil ; by these two and twenty fruits or properties of enmity before spoken of, you shall know them, as well as you shall know the life by breathing, or the day by its light. Wherefore all ye that read, reflect and cast your eyes on these examples, which are such lively emblems and representations of your selves : if you be the *Serpents seed*, and yet in your sins. Yea, let it make you tremble ; For know assuredly, that if this spawn of enmity remain in you, if any of these waies, you persecute Christ in his members, or but hate the godly, because they will not be so evil as you are, you have not cast off this *Ser- tine* quality, which you drew from the loyns of old *Adam* : but it is an in- fallible sign that you are of the *Serpents seed*, and children of the devil ; enemies to, and haters of God and all goodness, the brethren of *Cain*, or *Cain* himself in another person, and without answerable repentance, your portion shall be with *Cain*, and the rest of that cursed crew. I have shewn you what God in his Word speaks, and proved that your condition is no whit better than the condition of *Cain*, and *Ishmael*, and *Haman*, and *Dag*, and *Shemy*, and *Ratshika*, and their fellows ; yea, no glass can more lively represent your faces, than this Book doth your hearts. Only this is the misery, as when a child beholds his own face in a glass ; he thinks he sees another child's face, and not his own, so fares it with you. What do you

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Look that Christ Jesus himself from heaven should call to you severally by name, as he did to *Saul*; and say, Ho *Ishmael* such an one, or, Ho *Elimas* such an one: *Why dost thou persecute me? I am Jesus whom thou persecutes*, *Acts 9.4,5.* Which yet if he should, it were no more in effect than he hath often done: nor would you be any more warned or reclaimed by it, as is evident by the example of *Hazael*, *2 King.8.12,13, &c.* And by what *Abraham* told *Dives*, *Luke 16.31.* For God in his Word tells every one of you plainly, that *Satan* is the God of all unbelievers, *2 Cor.4.4.* And their King, *Job.14.30.* and *12.31.* And their father, *Gen.3.15. Job.8.44.* And that they are all his servants, kept by the devil in a snare, and taken captive of him at his will, *2 Tim.2.26.* And that he ruleth by, and worketh his pleasure in all the children of disobedience, *Eph.2.2,3.* And makes it manifest to all ( whom the devil hath not blinded ) that you of all men in the world, are those unbelievers, and children of disobedience in whom he rules. And yet poor souls you know it not. As those four hundred of *Ababs* Prophets, in whom this evil spirit spake, did not know that *Satan* spake by them, *1 King.22.21.* Neither did *Judas* know when he eat the sop, that *Satan* entered into him, and put it into his heart to betray Christ, *Job.13.2.* Neither do *Magistrates* ( when they cast the servants of God into prison ) once imagine, that the devil makes them his *jailors*, but he doth so; whence that phrase of the Holy Ghost, *The devil shall cast some of you into prison*, *Rev.2.10.* They are his Instruments, but he is the principal Author. Neither did *Ananias* and *Saphira* once think, that *Satan* had filled their hearts, or put that lye into their mouths which they were strook dead for, *Acts 5.* yet the Holy Ghost tells us plainly that he did so, *ver.3.* No, *Eve* in Paradise had not the least suspition that it was *Satan* that spake to her by the Serpent; nor *Adam* that it was the devils mind in her mouth, his heart in her lips, when tempted to eat the forbidden fruit. Nor did *David* once dream, that it was *Satan* which moved him to number the people, *1 Chron.21.1.* Much less did *Peter*, who so dearly loved Christ, imagine that he was set on by *Satan* to tempt his own Lord and Master with those affectionate words, *Mater, pity thy self; for if Christ had pitied himself, Peter and all the world had perished:* yet he was so, which occasioned Christ to answer him, *Get thee behind me Satan*, *Mat.16.22,23.* But consider, For hence we may argue, that if *Satan* can make the best and wisest of Gods children and servants ( who hate the very appearance of evil, *1 Thes.5.22. Jude 23. Eph.5.27. 2 Pet.3.14. Jam.1.17.* have the eye of faith, and the spirits direction, and know the mind of Christ aboye others, *1 Cor.2.12,13,15,16. Job.10.14.* ) do him such service unwittingly, and besides their intention: how much more can he prevail with, and make use of his own servants and children, that delight only in wickedness, and have not the least knowledge of, or ability to discern spiritual things, *1 Cor.2.14. 2 Cor.4.4.* yea, if *Satan* can perswade you ( as he hath done millions ) that you do God good service in persecuting his children, as the *Jews* formerly did, in putting his Prophets to death; as Christ himself exprely tells us, *Job.16.2.* What can he not perswade them to? What work or service can he not put them upon? without letting them know, that he is their God, Father, and Master, speaks in

in and acts by them. Whence that of *Solomon*, *There is a way that seemeth right unto a man, but the issues thereof are the waies of death*, Prov.14.12. Whence so many have been so strangely, and so wofully deluded: whereof a few instances very remarkable. There was a Monk poysoned *Henry the seventh Emperour of Germany* with the sacramental bread, and thought he did God good service in so doing. So did the *Powder-Traitors*, when they intended to blow up the whole State. *Maximinian* thought the bloud of Christians would be an acceptable sacrifice to his gods. So *Francis the second of France*, and *Philip the second of Spain*, thought of the *Lutheran* bloud in their Dominions. In the *sixth Council of Toledo* it was enacted, that the *King of Spain* should suffer none to live in his Dominions that professed not the *Roman Catholick Religion*: Whereupon King *Philip* having hardly escaped shipwrack, as he returned from the *Low Countries*, said, he was delivered by the singular providence of God to root out *Lutheranism*, which he presently began to do: professing, that he had rather have no subjects than such; In which opinion many depart, but as men go to a Lottery, with heads full of hopes, but return with hearts full of blanks: so will it one day fare with you.

## C H A P. XXIV.

**N**or are they few in number, that (with *St. Paul* before his conversion) do persecute the people of God, even *out of zeal to the traditions of their fathers*, Gal.1.13,14. Phil.3.6. Many walk, saith *St. Paul*, that are enemies to the *Cross of Christ*, Phil.3.18. If many in *St. Pauls* time, many more now. Yea, *St. John* saith, that the number of those whom *Satan* shall thus deceive, is as the sand of the sea, Rev.20.8. and 13.16. See *Isa.10.22.* Job.5.19. Rom.9.27. Mat.7.13,14. and 20.16. and 22.14.

And experience it self tells us, that it is the case almost of who not: For this sin is so epidemical, that take forty men where you please; *City* or *Country*, as they dwell, pass the streets, or sit in the *Church*, and nine and thirty of them are malignants to the power of Religion. As for other sins, one man is given to *lust*, another to *intemperance*, a third to *swearing*, a fourth to *cussing*; some to more than one, some to all of them; but who is not tainted with this sin? Who is not an open or secret enemy to holiness, by reason of that general contempt which is cast upon Professors? Yea, who is there, even of those that have resigned up their pride, and their lust, and their lying, and their couzening, and what other sins they have been prone to, with whom this sin doth not remain? as being carried away with misprisions, surmises, and weak opinions raised from mere prejudice and shadows of things: And which is worst of all, it hath by long custome, taken such deep root in mens hearts, that I look never to see it mended till Christ comes in the clouds. Only it behoves all men, even every living soul of us, to see that himself be none of that numberless number, whom *Satan* thus cunningly prevails withal; and not without need, though most are apt to flatter themselves: for this is an infallible rule, every man is either of the *seed of the serpent*, or of the *seed of the woman*, Gen.3.15. the *child of God*, or the *child of the Devil*, 1 Joh.3.10. either *haters of Religion*, or *hated for Religion*, Mat.10.22. and 24.9. either one of *this world*, or one that *Christ hath chosen out of the world*, Joh.15.19.

Thought

Though all the devils children are not alike malicious, neither do they so openly manifest that enmity which is in their hearts : for some transcend this way, as *Dong* did the rest of *Sauls* servants another way ; you shall know such an one, yea, all men shall know such to be the *devils children* by these few marks. He will hate a man to the death, though he have nothing to condemn him but his being holy. His hatred is so inveterate and universal, that he spends all his wit, in frothy scoffs and invectives against the whole people of God : and nothing so tickles his spleen or glads his heart, as that discourse which may most shame Profession, disgrace Religion, and dishonour God : with *Festus* he calls *zeal* *madnes*, and *Religion* *fool shnes* with *Michal*. He will sharpen his tongue with gall, and dip his pen in poysen, to disgrace the graces of God in his Children. He hates Zeal and Devotion so inveterately, that he can in no wise bare with it in others. He is so desperately wicked, that he cannot endure so much as the sight of godliness : like him in *Seneca*, who was so fearfully idle, that his sides would ake to see another work. He is just like the *Jews*, spoken of *Acts* 13, who when they *saw* a *great company at Pauls Sermon*, were filled with envy, and fell to contradiction and blasphemy, ver.45. Or the *High Priests* and *Pbarisees*, who when our *Saviour* was so flockt after, said among themselves, *perceive ye not, behold the world goeth after him ; and if we let him thus alone, all men will believe in him*, *Joh.11.48.* and *12.19.* being like the *Dog in the Manger*, that will neither eat hay himself, nor suffer the *Horse*. He is of a reprobate judgment touching actions and persons, esteeming good evil, and evil good. And is so desperately wicked, that he will mock his admonishers, scoff at the means to be saved, and make himself merry with his own damnation. As good men by their godly admonition and vertuous example, draw all they can to *heaven* ; so he by his subtil allurements and wicked example, draws all he can to *hell*. He regards more the blasts of mens breath, than the fire of Gods wrath. He will boldly do what God forbids, and yet confidently hope to escape what he threatens, &c. Now if you know any that do thus, you may be sure he is of *that wicked one*, *Joh.8.44.* *Mat.23.33.* *1 Joh.3.10.* For none but a *Cain* or a *devil* in condition, will envy because his own works are evil, and his brothers good. Neither could he do so if the *devil* were not in his heart. Neither can there be a greater argument of a foul soul, than the deriding of holy services. Yea, to scoff at Religion is the very depth of sin ; such an one is upon the very threshold of *hell*, as being set down in a resolute contempt of all goodness. And so much of the first use.

## C H A P. XXV.

**S**condly, We may learn from the *original of this enmity*, that to be without reproaches and persecutions, we may rather wish than hope. For what peace can we look for, between the seed of the serpent and the seed of the woman, seeing God himself from the beginning hath set them at enmity : yea, once to expect it, were an effect of frenzy, not of hope.

Thirdly, From the continuance of it in all Ages ; and in that all the godly that have gone before us have been envied, hated, traduced, nick-named, and persecuted by wicked men, and all that come after us shall be : let no particular

## Instruction to prevent Destruction.

particular member of the Church, look to fare better than the whole Body. We see the Patriarchs went this way, the Prophets this way, the Apostles this way, the Martyrs this way; this way went all the Saints and servants of God, and do we look for an easier way? Yea, if the dearest of Gods children in former Ages, have suffered so much for Christ, been put to such cruel deaths and torments for keeping of a good conscience: let us praise the Lord who hath dealt with us far otherwise: and pray for good Magistrates, to whom, next under God, we owe the thanks. Yea, if our fore-fathers so willingly underwent those fiery trials, let none for shame shrink under the burthen of an airy trial only. For he will never endure a blow, that cannot correct a foul word: He that is discouraged, and made to return with an Imaelitish persecution of the tongue, how would he endure a Spanish Inquisition, or those Marian times? He that is so frighted with a squib, how would he endure the mouth of a Cannon?

Fourthly, If our Saviour himself suffered so much and so many waies as he did, being the only begotten Son of God, full of grace and truth: Let none of us hope to be free from suffering, or think it a strange thing when he doth suffer for well doing. For the Disciple is not above his Master, nor the servant above his Lord: If they have persecuted Christ, they will persecute you also, Joh. 15.20. If they have called the Master of the house Belzebub, how much more them of his household, Mat. 10.25. Yea, fencelss were it once to think, that the same enmity which spared not to strike at the head, will forbear the weakest and remotest limbe. It was the lot of Christ, and must be of all his followers, to do good and suffer evil. Nor can we else be conforable to Christ our head, or be like our elder brother; who was consecrated through afflictions: and we must suffer with him, that we may be also glorified with him, Rom. 8.17. Yea, hereunto we are called, saith St. Peter; For Christ also suffered for us, leaving us an example that we should follow his steps, 1 Pet. 2.21. Suffering is the way to reigning: through many tribulations must we enter into the Kingdom of Heaven, Acts 14.22. Even as Christ had his Passion before his Ascension, and bare his Cross before he wore his Crown.

And what greater promotion can flesh and bloud be, capable of, than a conformity to the Lord of Glory? Who would not be ambitious of the same entertainment which Christ himself had? Christ wore a Crown of thorns for me, and shall I grutch to wear this paper cap for him, said John Hus when they put one upon him, that had ugly devils painted on it, with the Title of Heretic. And what said a French Martyr, when a rope was put about his fellow, Give me that gold Chain, and dub me a Knight of that Noble Order.

Wheresore arm thou us, O God, with an expectation of that evil which we cannot avoid: yea, make thou us as strong as Satan and his instruments are malicious, and then let them do their worst.

Fifthly, If the brother persecute the brother, the son the father, the parent the child, the husband his wife, the disciple his Lord: think it not strange to be persecuted of any; for they which are not persecuted are persecutors themselves.

**S**ixthly, Since we can expect no peace from the Serpents seed; let as many as are of the womans seed, and of Christ's side, unanimously hold together and joyn against their common enemy. *Basil* and *Eusebius* are much to be commended, who when they perceived the *Arians* to improve a difference between them, to the prejudic of the *Orthodox*; soon reconciled themselves, and *united their forces* together against the common enemy. O that all godly & *Orthodox* *Christians*, whether *Episcopall*, *Presbyterian* or *Independents*, would joyn together against *Arians* and *Fanists*; and not so cross, contradict and asperse each other, if they never so little differ in judgment about circumstancials. As let but two *Mistresses* be jarring between themselves; when the *Bear* comes, they forget private strife to affil their common *Enemey*. And certainly they might be as firm friends to truth, although they were not such bitter enemies to peace. For as the case standeth, it is hard to determine whether they more intend to do God service; or really do the devil and his instruments service.

Seventhly, If the Lord have put this enmity between us and the wicked: here is warrant in opposing, comfort in suffering. If the seed of the woman fight on Christ's side, and they have Gods Word for their warrant, they are sure to have him affil them, and prevent their enemies. And is not that God we fight for able enough to vindicate all our wrongs?

Eighthly, If a Christian in respect of his hard straits between Gods Law on the one side, and the malignant World on the other; may fitly be compared to the *Gibbionites*: who, if they made not their peace with *Joshua* must die by strangers; and if they did make their peace with him, they must die by neighbours. Or to *Susanna*, who if she did yield unto the two *Elders* must lose her chastity, and hazard her soul; and if she did not yield, she must lose her life. For we have a *Wolf* by the ears, which we can neither stay nor let go with safety. If we seek to please God by a holy life we displease the World, and that will hate and vex us: If we seek to please the World we displease God, and he will hate and condemn us: for their commands are diametrically contrary, *Act. 4.18,19.* Then of two evils let us choose the least; let us not run into the fire to avoid the smoke. It is better to have the mocks and flouts of men on earth, than the gnawing mocks and lashes of the devils in hell. Let us not be like those white-livered Rulers, *Job.12.* that loved the praise of men more than the praise of God. Nor like *Peter*, who denied his Lord, and cursed himself, to get credit amongst a cursed crew: For what are their words other than as a boyes squib, that only flashes, and cracks, and stinks, but is nothing. And those that hang their faith on such mens lips, do but like *Ivis*: embrace a cloud instead of *Juno*. Yea, well may he claim a *Boat-swayns* place in *Birkleys ship of fools*, that will sell his soul for a few good words from wicked mens tongues.

But what will some object: For many, with *Nicodemus*, do owe God some good will, but they dare not be known of it: like *Nicodemus*, they would fieal to heaven, so no body might see them; they would please God, yet so as they might not displease others nor themselves. Like the young man in the *Gospel*; they would follow Christ, so Christ propounded no other condi-

tions to them then what they like of. And these will be ready to say, what need we publish our selves or our faith: cannot men serve God in secret, whereby they may avoid the worlds taunts.<sup>4</sup>

*Answe.* Profession can no more be separated from the truth of Religion than light from the Sun, Rom. 10.9,10,11. True fire ( not painted ) cannot but heat, break forth, and ascend; That which is not gold, may glister, but that which is gold cannot choos: but glister. The fruit will shew what the Tree is: It is but a dead faith which hath no works, Jam.2.17,20,26. Psal.37.30,31.

Secondly, Unless a man keep his lips alwaies seal'd up; he must either dissemble, or else his language will bewray what countryman he is. Neither can he avoid telling it, for admit a man be in adverse company, they will so beset him with questions, and draw him on, and pick it out of him, that without an absurd silence he must shew an inclination one way. Or if he do not, they will gather as much by his silenee as by his speech. Or,

Thirdly and lastly, A man cannot dissent from their wicked customs, he cannot refuse to run with them to the same excess of riot, in drinking, swearing, prophaning the Lords day, and the like; much less can he admonish them, and so discharge his conscience; but he makes too great a shew, and his profession troubles them.

Besides, As this cannot be, so it ought not to be; and that for many solid reasons and grounds taken out of Gods Word, as I have largely proved elsewhere, and as you may see Deut. 6. 7, 8, 9. Mat. 5. 16. and 10. 32, 33. Mark 15.43. Job.12.42,43. 1 Pet.2.9,12. Phil.2.15. Luk.11.33. and 12.8. and 8.38,39. Psal.50.15. and 71.17,18. and 51.14. and 119.171. and 22.22. and 35.18. and 119.46. Rom.9.33. and 10.9,10. 2 Tim.1.16. Exod.12.13. Rev.21.8. Acts 4.30.

Which being so; namely, that there is no pleasing God nor being saved, without being holy and religious; nor no being religious, but it will appear to the world, and so occasion its enmity and persecution. Let us in no wise forbear good actions nor admonitions, be the malignant world pleased or displeased with it: yea, let us *shine as lights in the midst of a naughty and crooked generation*, by a blameless and pure life and conversation: thereby to win others among whom we live, Phil.2.15. Let our light so shine before men, that they may see our good works, and glorifie our Father which is in heaven, Mat.5.16. Let us shew forth the praises of him, who hath called us out of darkness into his marvellous light, 1 Pet.2.9. And so much the rather, for that our Saviour saith expressly, *whosoever shall be ashamed of me and of my words among this adulterous and sinful generation; of him shall the Son of man be ashamed, when he cometh in the glory of his Father with his holy Angels*, Mark 8.38. Mat.10.33. Not only not to deny, but not to confess the truth is dangerous; as holy David, Psal.39.1,2. and the Prophet Jeremy found by experience, Jer.20.8,9,10. Not to declare our faith is to deny it, saith *Fulgentius*. The *Merozians* opposed not, they denied not, they only stood still, did nothing, said nothing, yet were they cursed, Judg.5.23. He who had not his door posts sprinkled with the blood of the *Paschal Lamb*, was sure to suffer by the *destroying Angel*, Exod.12.13. And the fearful shall go

first and before other sinners, *into the Lake that burneth with fire and brimstone, which is the second death*, Rev.21.8. They had been most backward to all good, and therefore shall be the formost, and have the precedence in suffering all evil. Wherefore if we love either Christ or our own souls, let us never be ashamed of our Masters service, whatever we suffer by wearing of his Livery. Be not, saith Paul, ashamed of the testimony of our Lord, neither of me his prisoner; but be partakers of the afflictions of the Gospel, according to the power of God, 2 Tim.1.8.

No matter what Judas saith touching Maries anointing our Saviours feet, so long as Christ himself approves of it. Our Saviour did not forbear to heal, and do good on th: Sabbath day: though the Scribes and Pharisees took it ill; but rather did it the more, Luk.6.1, to 13. and 13.31,32. when Peter and John were charged to speake no more in the Name of Jesus, their answer was, we cannot but speak that which we have heard and seen, Acts 4.20. Let the same resolution be ours since the case is the same.

Yea, let us ( with holy David ) go a strain higher: and when any Michael shall scoff at us for our zeal, and call us fools; let us be more vile in being more zealous, and we shall be had in more honour by Christs friends: yea, our malicious and scoffing adversaries shall honour us, by deriding us. For when vicious men think to tax and traduce us, they do in truth commend us: *their dispraise is a mans honour, their praise his dishonour.* Yea, Terence, a mere Heathen, could say, that to be evil spoken of by wicked men, was a glorious and laudable thing. And another, that it is no small credit of the vile, to have a vile estimation: which being so, let us with Job take their reproach upon our shoulder, and bind it as a Crown unto us, Job 31.35,36. At least let us imitate St. Austin, who feared the praise of good men, and detested that of the evil.

### CHAP. XXVII.

**N**inthly, For a word of advice to the godly: If all natural men are so apt to censure the religious, cause or no cause; And that they have so many reasons to induce them to it: Let us for our Makers, and for our blessed Redeemers sake take heed what we do: lest we shame our profession, and make the way of truth evil spoken of, 2 Pet.2.2. Not that I expect their mouths should be stopt; for faults they would find in Christ himself, did he live amongst them: neither can God please them, as you may see by their continual murmuring at the several passages of his providence. Being like the Israelites who were never content, for when they had water, they murmur for bread; when they had bread, they complain for flesh: as if they had boarded with God, and he were to provide them diet: and they good men honestly paid for what they took. Only let them have no just occasion to censure and speak evil of us: for though all true Christians pass under their sharp censures, and bitter reproaches: yet I cannot yield him a true servant of Christ that deserves it.

Wherefore if we belong to Gods Family, let us shew what house we come of: not only by our Livery, but by our living. The sons of God must be pure, blameless, and without rebuke, Phil.2.15. And in the Primitive times, a Christian was known from another man, only by the holiness, and upright-

ness of his life and conversation: as Tertullian reports.

And great reason there is for it: for first malice is very quick sighted, to spy faults. Secondly, the Saints (like a *Beacon* upon an hill) have all eyes upon them. Thirdly, virtue or vice in them shall be sure to be margined with a pointing finger. Fourthly, in purest things, the smallest spot is sooner seen: then greater stains in baser stuff: every little *mote* is seen, in a *clear glass*, which will not be discerned in an *earthen pitcher*. A small *spot*, or *wart*, or *freckle* in the *face*, is a greater blemish, sooner seen, and more noted, than an ugly *scar*, or *boch* in any other part of the *body*. Fifthly, the smallest spot in a religious mans *face*; shall excuse all the sores and ulcers in their *bodies*. Sixthly, in case they see our lives contrary to our *profession*: they will even protest against our *Religion*; saying, if we did *speak as we think*, we would do *as we speak*: if our *Religion* were true and good, such as profess it, would live thereafter. Seventhly, in case thy *practice* is not suitable to thy *profession*, woe unto thee; for outward profession, where there is want of inward truth, and real practice, doth but help to draw on and aggravate judgment. The Scribes and Pharisees had not heard of so many woes, but for their glorious pretences. Yea, had the *Fig-tree* in the *Gospel*, been utterly bare, and leave-less: it had in all probability escaped the curse.

Hear this ye vain Hypocrites, that care only to be thought good: your fair out-side, shall be sure to help you to a curse. And it were better for you with Philosophers, to have honesty without *Religion*, than with wicked Christians, to have *Religion* without honesty.

### C H A P. XXVIII.

**H**ere I might proceed to a Use of Exhortation. And because it is hard to say; whether ignorance or malice does more abound, in these scoffers, and scorers: whether it be more out of the *strength of will*, or *weakness of judgment*; that they thus hate, and persecute us. That these *Brute Beasts* (as St. Peter calls them,) *lead with sensuality*; *speak evil of the things which they understand not*, 2 Pet. 2.12. Therefore it were requisite, to exhort, and admonish them to use all possible means that *God* hath appointed for their renovation. Whereby of the *Serpents seed*, and *children of the devil*, they may become the *children of God*, and *members of Christ*. For untill they be born again, they will be like *Nichodemus*, who knew not what it was to be born again, Joh. 3.4. untill they be zealous themselves, they will be like *Festus*, who thought zeal madness, Acts 26.24. untill they be humble themselves, they will be like *Michal*, who mocked *David* for his humility, and thought him a *fool for dancing before the Ark*, 2 Sam. 6.16,20. Yea, to all that shall perish, or are for the present in a perishing condition: *Religion* seems no other than foolishness, 1 Cor. 1.18.

I might likewise go on to a more particular direction, That is, if in case any that hear me, have been thus rashly censorious, in making ill constructions of all that the religious do: and find that these, or some of them have been the genuine reasons of their so doing. Let them with *Ephraim*, Jer. 31. 19. *strike themselves upon the thigh*. Or with that *Publican*, Luk. 18.13. *smite their breast*: And with amazement, and indignation say: What have I done? I have deeply censured and condemned the generation of the just, I have often

raised an ill report of them, as those false breasted spies out of the Land of Canaan, Num. 13.32,33. And that scandal passing through many mouths, hath multiplied like a snow-ball : which at best hath left such a scar of suspicion upon their names and credits, that even death it self will not be able to cure. Whereas the Scripture saies, *Cursed be he that smiteth his neighbour secretly,* Deut. 27.24. And *him that privily slandereth his Neighbour, will I destroy,* Psal. 101.5.

And as I have thus depraved some ; having more malice than matter against them ; so I have corrupted others, and foretold their judgments with prejudice : which may prove the bane of many a soul. *Woe is me, what shall I do ; least God tear me in pieces, and there be none to deliver ?* I have been long enough instrumental to Satan, I will now, and hereafter by Gods grace, serve my Saviour : who is a Master without compare : *O that my God would give me a heart, and answerable ability, to be as faithful a friend to Religion, as I have been a bitter enemy.*

Let this, I say, be thy confession, this thy resolution : otherwise know for a surety ; that while thou scoffest at his Children, God laughs at thee, Prov. 1.26. And that it will be bitterness in the end : For what evil is done to them, Christ takes as done to him, Act. 9.4. And who so thinks holiness a crime, or religion a disgrace, is so far from being of his spirit, that was a man after God own heart ; that there cannot be a greater argument of a foul soul, held by Satan in a snare, and taken captive of him at his will.

Neither let Satan, nor thy seduced and deceitful heart deceive thee ; in thinking thou hast any share in Christ, or the least spark of grace : for though a man may through his hypocrisy, condemn that evil in another ; which he allows in himself, yet he cannot condemn the good, which himself is indued withal. For good cannot but rejoice, and delight in her like.

But this *Abstract*, being printed occasionally, I am forced to use all possible brevity. And in case they would see more of this and the like, let them read *The Cure of mistake.*

In the mean time, I will humbly beg of God, upon the bended knees of all ; that these lines may not rise up in judgment against those Heretics who have read them, and are never the better ; And so instead of curing them, prove a means to increase their torment.

## F I N I S.

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